

Low birth weight

| Mother's Race<br>and Ethnicity   | Year | Percent of<br>infants whose<br>weight at birth<br>is less than 5.5<br>pounds (2500<br>grams) | 95%<br>CONFIDENCE<br>INTERVAL<br>(LOWER<br>BOUND OF THE<br>PERCENT) | 95%<br>CONFIDENCE<br>INTERVAL<br>(UPPER BOUND<br>OF THE<br>PERCENT) |
|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2023 | N/R                                                                                          | N/R                                                                 | N/R                                                                 |
| Black                            | 2023 | 10.30%                                                                                       | 7.70%                                                               | 12.90%                                                              |
| Chinese                          | 2023 | 6.70%                                                                                        | 4.80%                                                               | 8.50%                                                               |
| Filipino                         | 2023 | 12.60%                                                                                       | 11.30%                                                              | 13.90%                                                              |
| Japanese                         | 2023 | 8.40%                                                                                        | 6.80%                                                               | 10.10%                                                              |
| Other Asian                      | 2023 | 9.90%                                                                                        | 7.40%                                                               | 12.50%                                                              |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2023 | 8.90%                                                                                        | 8.00%                                                               | 9.80%                                                               |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2023 | 7.50%                                                                                        | 6.10%                                                               | 9.00%                                                               |
| White                            | 2023 | 6.50%                                                                                        | 5.70%                                                               | 7.30%                                                               |
| Other                            | 2023 | N/R                                                                                          | N/R                                                                 | N/R                                                                 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2022 | N/R                                                                                          | N/R                                                                 | N/R                                                                 |
| Black                            | 2022 | 6.80%                                                                                        | 4.70%                                                               | 9.00%                                                               |
| Chinese                          | 2022 | 7.50%                                                                                        | 5.70%                                                               | 9.40%                                                               |
| Filipino                         | 2022 | 12.60%                                                                                       | 11.30%                                                              | 13.90%                                                              |
| Japanese                         | 2022 | 8.20%                                                                                        | 6.60%                                                               | 9.70%                                                               |
| Other Asian                      | 2022 | 5.80%                                                                                        | 3.80%                                                               | 7.90%                                                               |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2022 | 8.90%                                                                                        | 8.00%                                                               | 9.80%                                                               |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2022 | 7.70%                                                                                        | 6.30%                                                               | 9.00%                                                               |
| White                            | 2022 | 5.60%                                                                                        | 4.80%                                                               | 6.30%                                                               |
| Other                            | 2022 | N/R                                                                                          | N/R                                                                 | N/R                                                                 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2021 | N/R                                                                                          | N/R                                                                 | N/R                                                                 |
| Black                            | 2021 | 9.00%                                                                                        | 6.60%                                                               | 11.50%                                                              |
| Chinese                          | 2021 | 10.00%                                                                                       | 7.80%                                                               | 12.10%                                                              |
| Filipino                         | 2021 | 12.00%                                                                                       | 10.80%                                                              | 13.30%                                                              |
| Japanese                         | 2021 | 9.00%                                                                                        | 7.40%                                                               | 10.60%                                                              |
| Other Asian                      | 2021 | 8.50%                                                                                        | 6.20%                                                               | 10.80%                                                              |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2021 | 9.10%                                                                                        | 8.20%                                                               | 9.90%                                                               |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2021 | 9.60%                                                                                        | 8.00%                                                               | 11.20%                                                              |
| White                            | 2021 | 5.60%                                                                                        | 4.80%                                                               | 6.30%                                                               |
| Other                            | 2021 | 8.70%                                                                                        | 5.10%                                                               | 12.20%                                                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2020 | N/R                                                                                          | N/R                                                                 | N/R                                                                 |
| Black                            | 2020 | 8.80%                                                                                        | 6.50%                                                               | 11.10%                                                              |
| Chinese                          | 2020 | 6.20%                                                                                        | 4.50%                                                               | 7.90%                                                               |
| Filipino                         | 2020 | 11.40%                                                                                       | 10.20%                                                              | 12.60%                                                              |
| Japanese                         | 2020 | 8.80%                                                                                        | 7.20%                                                               | 10.40%                                                              |
| Other Asian                      | 2020 | 6.30%                                                                                        | 4.20%                                                               | 8.40%                                                               |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2020 | 8.10%                                                                                        | 7.30%                                                               | 8.90%                                                               |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2020 | 9.30%                                                                                        | 7.80%                                                               | 10.70%                                                              |
| White                            | 2020 | 5.30%                                                                                        | 4.50%                                                               | 6.00%                                                               |
| Other                            | 2020 | N/R                                                                                          | N/R                                                                 | N/R                                                                 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2019 | N/R                                                                                          | N/R                                                                 | N/R                                                                 |
| Black                            | 2019 | 9.70%                                                                                        | 7.50%                                                               | 12.00%                                                              |
| Chinese                          | 2019 | 9.10%                                                                                        | 7.20%                                                               | 11.00%                                                              |
| Filipino                         | 2019 | 11.30%                                                                                       | 10.10%                                                              | 12.50%                                                              |

|                      |      |        |        |        |
|----------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| Japanese             | 2019 | 7.80%  | 6.30%  | 9.20%  |
| Other Asian          | 2019 | 9.10%  | 6.80%  | 11.40% |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2019 | 8.50%  | 7.70%  | 9.30%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2019 | 8.30%  | 6.90%  | 9.60%  |
| White                | 2019 | 5.50%  | 4.80%  | 6.20%  |
| Other                | 2019 | N/R    | N/R    | N/R    |
| American Indian or   | 2018 | N/R    | N/R    | N/R    |
| Black                | 2018 | 10.50% | 8.10%  | 12.80% |
| Chinese              | 2018 | 7.00%  | 5.40%  | 8.70%  |
| Filipino             | 2018 | 10.20% | 9.10%  | 11.40% |
| Japanese             | 2018 | 10.00% | 8.50%  | 11.60% |
| Other Asian          | 2018 | 8.70%  | 6.50%  | 10.90% |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2018 | 8.10%  | 7.30%  | 8.90%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2018 | 9.40%  | 8.00%  | 10.80% |
| White                | 2018 | 5.30%  | 4.60%  | 6.00%  |
| Other                | 2018 | 7.30%  | 4.40%  | 10.20% |
| American Indian or   | 2017 | 9.20%  | 5.80%  | 12.50% |
| Black                | 2017 | 9.80%  | 7.40%  | 12.10% |
| Chinese              | 2017 | 7.80%  | 6.10%  | 9.60%  |
| Filipino             | 2017 | 11.60% | 10.50% | 12.80% |
| Japanese             | 2017 | 8.40%  | 7.00%  | 9.80%  |
| Other Asian          | 2017 | 8.10%  | 6.00%  | 10.30% |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2017 | 8.30%  | 7.50%  | 9.10%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2017 | 8.50%  | 7.20%  | 9.80%  |
| White                | 2017 | 5.90%  | 5.20%  | 6.70%  |
| Other                | 2017 | 7.00%  | 4.30%  | 9.60%  |
| American Indian or   | 2016 | 8.20%  | 5.00%  | 11.40% |
| Black                | 2016 | 13.10% | 10.60% | 15.60% |
| Chinese              | 2016 | 9.30%  | 7.50%  | 11.20% |
| Filipino             | 2016 | 10.00% | 9.00%  | 11.10% |
| Japanese             | 2016 | 11.00% | 9.40%  | 12.60% |
| Other Asian          | 2016 | 9.60%  | 7.20%  | 11.90% |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2016 | 8.10%  | 7.30%  | 8.90%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2016 | 8.00%  | 6.80%  | 9.30%  |
| White                | 2016 | 5.60%  | 4.90%  | 6.30%  |
| Other                | 2016 | 8.60%  | 5.50%  | 11.70% |
| American Indian or   | 2015 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| Black                | 2015 | 10.90% | 8.40%  | 13.30% |
| Chinese              | 2015 | 9.40%  | 7.50%  | 11.30% |
| Filipino             | 2015 | 10.60% | 9.50%  | 11.70% |
| Japanese             | 2015 | 9.20%  | 7.80%  | 10.70% |
| Other Asian          | 2015 | 6.80%  | 4.80%  | 8.60%  |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2015 | 8.60%  | 7.80%  | 9.40%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2015 | 8.40%  | 7.10%  | 9.80%  |
| White                | 2015 | 5.10%  | 4.40%  | 5.70%  |
| Other                | 2015 | 9.60%  | 6.20%  | 13.00% |
| American Indian or   | 2014 | 8.70%  | 5.10%  | 12.20% |
| Black                | 2014 | 9.80%  | 7.50%  | 12.20% |
| Chinese              | 2014 | 7.30%  | 5.50%  | 9.00%  |
| Filipino             | 2014 | 10.20% | 9.20%  | 11.30% |
| Japanese             | 2014 | 7.60%  | 6.30%  | 8.90%  |

|                                  |      |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| Other Asian                      | 2014 | 7.20%  | 5.20%  | 9.20%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2014 | 8.50%  | 7.70%  | 9.30%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2014 | 6.20%  | 5.10%  | 7.40%  |
| White                            | 2014 | 5.30%  | 4.60%  | 6.00%  |
| Other                            | 2014 | 10.00% | 7.00%  | 13.10% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2013 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| Black                            | 2013 | 14.00% | 11.10% | 16.80% |
| Chinese                          | 2013 | 8.50%  | 6.60%  | 10.40% |
| Filipino                         | 2013 | 10.80% | 9.70%  | 11.80% |
| Japanese                         | 2013 | 8.60%  | 7.20%  | 9.90%  |
| Other Asian                      | 2013 | 8.30%  | 6.20%  | 10.30% |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2013 | 8.10%  | 7.40%  | 8.90%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2013 | 6.60%  | 5.50%  | 7.70%  |
| White                            | 2013 | 5.80%  | 5.10%  | 6.40%  |
| Other                            | 2013 | 8.00%  | 5.10%  | 10.90% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2012 | 9.20%  | 5.50%  | 12.80% |
| Black                            | 2012 | 9.40%  | 6.80%  | 11.90% |
| Chinese                          | 2012 | 9.40%  | 7.50%  | 11.40% |
| Filipino                         | 2012 | 11.40% | 10.30% | 12.50% |
| Japanese                         | 2012 | 8.40%  | 7.10%  | 9.80%  |
| Other Asian                      | 2012 | 5.90%  | 4.20%  | 7.60%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2012 | 7.40%  | 6.70%  | 8.20%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2012 | 7.40%  | 6.20%  | 8.60%  |
| White                            | 2012 | 5.80%  | 5.10%  | 6.50%  |
| Other                            | 2012 | 7.90%  | 4.90%  | 10.80% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2011 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| Black                            | 2011 | 8.90%  | 6.50%  | 11.30% |
| Chinese                          | 2011 | 8.70%  | 6.70%  | 10.60% |
| Filipino                         | 2011 | 11.40% | 10.40% | 12.50% |
| Japanese                         | 2011 | 8.80%  | 7.50%  | 10.10% |
| Other Asian                      | 2011 | 6.80%  | 4.80%  | 8.70%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2011 | 8.10%  | 7.40%  | 8.90%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2011 | 6.80%  | 5.60%  | 8.00%  |
| White                            | 2011 | 6.10%  | 5.40%  | 6.80%  |
| Other                            | 2011 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2010 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| Black                            | 2010 | 10.20% | 7.60%  | 12.80% |
| Chinese                          | 2010 | 10.40% | 8.30%  | 12.40% |
| Filipino                         | 2010 | 11.00% | 9.90%  | 12.00% |
| Japanese                         | 2010 | 9.40%  | 8.10%  | 10.80% |
| Other Asian                      | 2010 | 7.10%  | 5.20%  | 9.10%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2010 | 8.20%  | 7.40%  | 9.00%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2010 | 6.50%  | 5.40%  | 7.60%  |
| White                            | 2010 | 6.00%  | 5.30%  | 6.70%  |
| Other                            | 2010 | 8.90%  | 5.50%  | 12.30% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2009 | 9.30%  | 6.00%  | 12.70% |
| Black                            | 2009 | 13.30% | 10.10% | 16.60% |
| Chinese                          | 2009 | 9.50%  | 7.20%  | 11.70% |
| Filipino                         | 2009 | 10.40% | 9.30%  | 11.40% |
| Japanese                         | 2009 | 8.90%  | 7.60%  | 10.20% |
| Other Asian                      | 2009 | 7.10%  | 5.20%  | 9.10%  |

|                                  |      |        |       |        |
|----------------------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2009 | 8.60%  | 7.80% | 9.30%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2009 | 5.70%  | 4.60% | 6.80%  |
| White                            | 2009 | 6.50%  | 5.80% | 7.30%  |
| Other                            | 2009 | 9.00%  | 5.50% | 12.50% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2008 | NR     | NR    | NR     |
| Black                            | 2008 | 10.40% | 7.70% | 13.20% |
| Chinese                          | 2008 | 8.80%  | 6.60% | 11.10% |
| Filipino                         | 2008 | 10.60% | 9.60% | 11.60% |
| Japanese                         | 2008 | 10.00% | 8.70% | 11.30% |
| Other Asian                      | 2008 | 7.10%  | 5.20% | 9.00%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2008 | 7.20%  | 6.50% | 7.90%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2008 | 7.10%  | 5.90% | 8.30%  |
| White                            | 2008 | 5.80%  | 5.10% | 6.50%  |
| Other                            | 2008 | 8.10%  | 5.00% | 11.10% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2007 | 8.60%  | 5.30% | 11.90% |
| Black                            | 2007 | 8.80%  | 6.10% | 11.50% |
| Chinese                          | 2007 | 8.40%  | 6.20% | 10.50% |
| Filipino                         | 2007 | 10.00% | 9.00% | 11.00% |
| Japanese                         | 2007 | 10.00% | 8.70% | 11.30% |
| Other Asian                      | 2007 | 5.20%  | 3.60% | 6.90%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2007 | 8.20%  | 7.40% | 8.90%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2007 | 6.50%  | 5.40% | 7.70%  |
| White                            | 2007 | 5.20%  | 4.60% | 5.90%  |
| Other                            | 2007 | NR     | NR    | NR     |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2006 | NR     | NR    | NR     |
| Black                            | 2006 | 9.10%  | 6.60% | 11.50% |
| Chinese                          | 2006 | 10.00% | 7.60% | 12.40% |
| Filipino                         | 2006 | 10.10% | 9.10% | 11.10% |
| Japanese                         | 2006 | 9.40%  | 8.10% | 10.60% |
| Other Asian                      | 2006 | 5.70%  | 4.00% | 7.50%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2006 | 8.10%  | 7.40% | 8.80%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2006 | 7.30%  | 6.00% | 8.60%  |
| White                            | 2006 | 5.30%  | 4.60% | 6.00%  |
| Other                            | 2006 | 9.90%  | 6.50% | 13.30% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2005 | 9.20%  | 5.50% | 12.90% |
| Black                            | 2005 | 10.60% | 7.60% | 13.60% |
| Chinese                          | 2005 | 7.20%  | 5.20% | 9.30%  |
| Filipino                         | 2005 | 10.50% | 9.40% | 11.50% |
| Japanese                         | 2005 | 8.20%  | 7.10% | 9.40%  |
| Other Asian                      | 2005 | 7.90%  | 5.90% | 9.90%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2005 | 7.90%  | 7.20% | 8.60%  |
| Other Pacific Islander           | 2005 | 7.70%  | 6.30% | 9.00%  |
| White                            | 2005 | 6.40%  | 5.60% | 7.20%  |
| Other                            | 2005 | NR     | NR    | NR     |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2004 | NR     | NR    | NR     |
| Black                            | 2004 | 9.70%  | 7.10% | 12.30% |
| Chinese                          | 2004 | 9.00%  | 6.80% | 11.10% |
| Filipino                         | 2004 | 10.30% | 9.30% | 11.30% |
| Japanese                         | 2004 | 7.70%  | 6.60% | 8.80%  |
| Other Asian                      | 2004 | 7.00%  | 5.00% | 8.90%  |
| Native Hawaiian                  | 2004 | 7.90%  | 7.20% | 8.60%  |

|                      |      |        |        |        |
|----------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| Other Pacific Island | 2004 | 6.10%  | 4.90%  | 7.30%  |
| White                | 2004 | 5.40%  | 4.70%  | 6.20%  |
| Other                | 2004 | 8.10%  | 5.50%  | 10.60% |
| American Indian or   | 2003 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| Black                | 2003 | 13.20% | 10.20% | 16.20% |
| Chinese              | 2003 | 8.20%  | 6.00%  | 10.40% |
| Filipino             | 2003 | 10.50% | 9.50%  | 11.50% |
| Japanese             | 2003 | 10.10% | 8.80%  | 11.30% |
| Other Asian          | 2003 | 6.10%  | 4.30%  | 7.90%  |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2003 | 8.60%  | 7.80%  | 9.30%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2003 | 6.60%  | 5.30%  | 8.00%  |
| White                | 2003 | 6.30%  | 5.50%  | 7.10%  |
| Other                | 2003 | 5.60%  | 3.20%  | 8.00%  |
| American Indian or   | 2002 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| Black                | 2002 | 9.50%  | 6.90%  | 12.20% |
| Chinese              | 2002 | 7.20%  | 5.20%  | 9.30%  |
| Filipino             | 2002 | 10.70% | 9.60%  | 11.70% |
| Japanese             | 2002 | 8.40%  | 7.30%  | 9.60%  |
| Other Asian          | 2002 | 7.70%  | 5.60%  | 9.80%  |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2002 | 8.20%  | 7.40%  | 9.00%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2002 | 5.30%  | 4.00%  | 6.50%  |
| White                | 2002 | 6.70%  | 5.90%  | 7.50%  |
| Other                | 2002 | 7.90%  | 4.90%  | 10.80% |
| American Indian or   | 2001 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| Black                | 2001 | 11.20% | 8.50%  | 13.90% |
| Chinese              | 2001 | 7.10%  | 5.00%  | 9.10%  |
| Filipino             | 2001 | 10.30% | 9.30%  | 11.30% |
| Japanese             | 2001 | 9.20%  | 8.00%  | 10.40% |
| Other Asian          | 2001 | 6.40%  | 4.40%  | 8.30%  |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2001 | 7.90%  | 7.10%  | 8.70%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2001 | 5.90%  | 4.60%  | 7.20%  |
| White                | 2001 | 6.50%  | 5.60%  | 7.30%  |
| Other                | 2001 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| American Indian or   | 2000 | NR     | NR     | NR     |
| Black                | 2000 | 9.90%  | 7.20%  | 12.60% |
| Chinese              | 2000 | 6.60%  | 4.70%  | 8.50%  |
| Filipino             | 2000 | 9.10%  | 8.20%  | 10.10% |
| Japanese             | 2000 | 9.40%  | 8.10%  | 10.60% |
| Other Asian          | 2000 | 8.00%  | 5.90%  | 10.00% |
| Native Hawaiian      | 2000 | 7.10%  | 6.30%  | 7.80%  |
| Other Pacific Island | 2000 | 6.10%  | 4.70%  | 7.50%  |
| White                | 2000 | 4.80%  | 4.10%  | 5.50%  |
| Other                | 2000 | 9.60%  | 6.00%  | 13.20% |

